

Achieving a high level of open market-information symmetry with decentralised insurance marketplaces on blockchains
Norta, Alexander; Rossar, Risto; Parve, Mart; Laas-Billson, Liina Intelligent Computing : proceedings of the 2019 Computing Conference. Volume 1 2019 / p. 299-318 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-22871-2_22 [Conference proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Advancing Circular Economy Models : The Synergistic Role of Service Design and Blockchain Technology in Enhancing Sustainability and Consumer Engagement
Gerasimova, Vera Scientific Papers of the University of Pardubice, Series D : Faculty of Economics and Administration 2024 / art. 2126 <https://doi.org/10.46585/sp32022126> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Auto-generation of smart contracts from a domain-specific XML-based language
Dwivedi, Vimal Kumar; Norta, Alexander Intelligent Data Engineering and Analytics 2022 / p. 549-564 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-16-6624-7_54 [Conference proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Beyond bitcoin : is bitcoin a misguided information technology tool here to create more problems than it solves?
Kostakis, Vasileios; Giotitsas, Christos economics.com 2017 [Beyond bitcoin : is bitcoin a misguided information technology tool here to create more problems than it solves?](#)

Beyond high-tech versus low-tech : a tentative framework for sustainable urban data governance
Kostakis, Vasileios; Pazaitis, Alexandros; Liarakapis, Minas Big data and society 2023 / 6 p. : ill <https://doi.org/10.1177/20539517231180583> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

BLAIC 2022: 1stworkshop on blockchain and AI for community : chairs' welcome and workshop summary
Cheah, WaiShiang; Norta, Alex; **Ben Yahia, Sadok;** Hakiri, Akram; Sim, Yee Wai WebSci '22: Proceedings of the 14th ACM Web Science Conference 2022 2022 / p. 433 - 434 <https://doi.org/10.1145/3501247.3539019> [Conference Proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Blockchain and smart contracts for entrepreneurial collaboration in maritime supply chains
Philipp, Robert; Prause, Gunnar Klaus; Gerlitz, Laima Transport and telecommunication journal 2019 / p. 365-378 <https://doi.org/10.2478/tjt-2019-0030> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Blockchain and value systems in the sharing economy: The illustrative case of Backfeed
Pazaitis, Alexandros; De Filippi, Primavera; **Kostakis, Vasileios** Technological forecasting and social change 2017 / p. 105-115 : ill <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techfore.2017.05.025> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Blockchain applications and cybersecurity threats : A review
Ntshangase, Lindani Handsome; **Bauk, Sanja** 2024 28th International Conference on Information Technology (IT) 2024 / 4 p <https://doi.org/10.1109/IT61232.2024.10475777>

Blockchain for EU electricity market
Crasta, Cletus J.; Agabus, Hannes; Palu, Ivo 2020 IEEE International Conference on Environment and Electrical Engineering and 2020 IEEE Industrial and Commercial Power Systems Europe (EEEIC / I&CPS Europe), Madrid, Spain, 9-12 June 2020 : proceedings 2020 / 6 p <https://doi.org/10.1109/EEEIC/ICPSEurope49358.2020.9160575>

Blockchain for LBG maritime energy contracting and value chain management : a green shipping business model for seaport
Philipp, Robert Environmental and Climate Technologies 2020 / p. 329-349 <https://doi.org/10.2478/rtuect-2020-0107> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Blockchain implementation barriers in maritime: a case study based on ISM and MICMAC techniques
Bauk, Sanja; Ntshangase, Lindani Handsome Journal of maritime research 2023 / p. 72-80 <https://www.jmr.unican.es/index.php/jmr/article/view/736/766> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Blockchain in maritime : pros and cons
Ntshangase, Lindani Handsome; **Bauk, Sanja** XVI međunaroni naučno-stručni skup Informacione Tehnologije za e-Obrazovanje : ITeO : zbornik radova 2024 / p. 36-41 https://iteo.rs.ba/sites/default/files/ITeO_Zbornik%20radova%202024%20%281%29.pdf

Blockchain technology for enabling transparent and traceable government collaboration in public project processes of developing economies
Abodei, Ebizimoh; **Norta, Alexander;** Azogu, Irene; Udokwu, Chibuzor; **Draheim, Dirk** Digital Transformation for a Sustainable Society in the 21st Century 18th IFIP WG 6.11 : Conference on e-Business, e-Services, and e-Society, I3E 2019Trondheim, Norway, September 18-20, 2019 : proceedings 2019 / p. 464-475 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-29374-1_38 [Conference proceeding at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Conference proceeding at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Blockchain technology on the way of autonomous vehicles development
Narbayev, Saltanat; Bakibayev, Timur; Abeshev, Kuanysh; Makarova, Irina; Shubenkova, Ksenia; **Pashkevich, Anton** Transportation

research procedia 2020 / p. 168–175 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.trpro.2020.02.024> [Conference Proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Blockchain technology: Intrinsic technological and socio-economic barriers: FDSE'2020 Keynote

Buldas, Ahto; Draheim, Dirk; Nagumo, Takehiko; **Vedešin, Anton** Future Data and Security Engineering. Big Data, Security and Privacy, Smart City and Industry 4.0 Applications : 7th International Conference, FDSE 2020, Quy Nhon, Vietnam, November 25–27, 2020 : proceedings 2020 / p. 3-27 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-63924-2_1 [Conference Proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Blockchain, smart contracts und recht - smart contracts als risiko für informatiker

Hoffmann, Thomas; Skwarek, Volker Informatik Spektrum 2019 / p. 197-204 <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00287-019-01180-3> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

A blockchain-assisted hash-based signature scheme

Buldas, Ahto; Laanoja, Risto; Truu, Ahto Secure IT Systems : 23rd Nordic Conference, NordSec 2018, Oslo, Norway, November 28–30, 2018 : proceedings 2018 / p. 138–153 : ill https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-03638-6_9 [Conference Proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Conference Proceedings at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Blockchain-based applications in shipping and port management : a literature review towards defining key conceptual frameworks

Tsiulin, Sergey; Hegner Reinau, Kristian; **Hilmola, Olli-Pekka Kristian;** Goryaev, Nikolay; Karam, Ahmed International journal of productivity and performance management 2020 / p. 201-224 <https://doi.org/10.1108/RIBS-04-2019-0051>

Blockchain-based medical decision support system

Hovorushchenko, Tetiana; Hnatchuk, Yelyzaveta; Osyadlyi, Vitaliy; Kapustian, Mariia; **Boyarchuk, Artem** Journal of cyber security and mobility 2023 / p. 253-274 : ill <https://doi.org/10.13052/jcsm2245-1439.123.1> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Blockchain-based ontology driven reference framework for security risk management

Iqbal, Mubashar; **Kormiltsyn, Aleksandr;** Dwivedi, Vimal; Matulevičius, Raimundas Data & knowledge engineering 2024 / art. 102257 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.datak.2023.102257> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Blockchain-based solution for supply chain traceability: the case of SmartLog Project

Pilvik, Riivo; Körbe Kaare, Kati; Koppel, Ott 2021 9th International Conference on Traffic and Logistic Engineering (ICTLE) 2021 / p. 57-63 <https://doi.org/10.1109/ICTLE53360.2021.9525749>

Blockchains from an e-governance perspective: Potential and challenges - keynote at EGOSE 2020 : (Abstract of Keynote)

Draheim, Dirk Electronic Governance and Open Society: Challenges in Eurasia : 7th International Conference, EGOSE 2020, St. Petersburg, Russia, November 18-19, 2020 : proceedings 2020 / p. xi–xiii <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007%2F978-3-030-67238-6>

Can blockchain, a swiftly evolving technology, be controlled?

Kostakis, Vasileios; De Filippi, Primavera; **Drechsler, Wolfgang** theconversation.com 2017 [Can blockchain, a swiftly evolving technology, be controlled?](#)

CEDEX : a certified blockchain based diamond exchange : transforming diamonds into a new asset class : white paper [Online resource]

Norta, Alexander; Levi, Saar; Priewer, Ronen; Kif, Evgeni 2017 <https://cedex.com/img/Whitepaper.pdf>

Commercial property tokenizing with smart contracts

Norta, Alexander; Fernandez, Chad; Hickmott, Stefan 2018 International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN) : 2018 proceedings 2018 / p. 4801-4808 <https://doi.org/10.1109/IJCNN.2018.8489534> [Conference Proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Article at WOS](#)

A comprehensive market mechanism for decentralized P2P energy trading platform

Zahraoui, Younes; Korötko, Tarmo; Agabus, Hannes; Rosin, Argo 2024 IEEE 22nd Mediterranean Electrotechnical Conference (MELECON) 2024 / p. 972-977 <https://doi.org/10.1109/MELECON56669.2024.10608740>

Correction to: Implementation and evaluation of the DAOM framework and support tool for designing blockchain decentralized applications (International Journal of Information Technology, (2021), 13, 6, (2245-2263), 10.1007/s41870-021-00816-6)

Udokwu, Chibuzor; Brandtner, Patrick; **Norta, Alexander; Kormiltsyn, Aleksandr;** Matulevičius, Raimundas International Journal of Information Technology (Singapore) 2022 <https://doi.org/10.1007/s41870-022-01026-4> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

DAO meets the Estonian e-residency program : a stance from Synergy's blockchain-based open-source toolkit

Lemos, Lucas Barreiro; Ainse, D.; Faras, A. Conference Proceedings of the STS Conference Graz 2022 : Critical Issues in Science, Technology, and Society Studies 2022 / p. 175-193 <https://doi.org/10.3217/978-3-85125-932-2-11>

Data analysis of building sensors for efficient energy management and future trends in the EU

Crasta, Cletus J.; Agabus, Hannes 2019 Electric Power Quality and Supply Reliability Conference (PQ) & 2019 Symposium on Electrical Engineering and Mechatronics (SEEM), Kärdla, Estonia, June 12-15, 2019 : proceedings 2019 / 8 p. : ill <https://doi.org/10.1109/PQ.2019.8818242>

Data exchange for digital government: Where are we heading? ADBIS2021 Keynote

Draheim, Dirk Advances in Databases and Information Systems : 25th European Conference, ADBIS 2021, Tartu, Estonia, August 24–26, 2021 : proceedings 2021 / p. 7-12 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-82472-3_2 [Conference Proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Conference Proceedings at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Data science techniques for cryptocurrency blockchains

Liiv, Innar 2021 <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-16-2418-6>

A data-ownership assuring blockchain wallet for privacy-protected data exchange [Online resource]

Hawthorne, Daniel; Engel, Serafin L.; **Norta, Alexander** 2017 https://tokensale.datawallet.com/pdf/datawallet_whitepaper.pdf

Decentralized governance for smart contract platform enabling mobile lite wallets using a proof-of-stake consensus algorithm

Deval, Vipin; Norta, Alexander; Dai, Patrick; Mahi, Neil; Earls, Jordan Blockchain Technology and Innovations in Business Processes 2021 / p. 67–93 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-33-6470-7_5 [Collection metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Deep Reinforcement Learning for energy-aware task offloading in join SDN-Blockchain 5G massive IoT edge network

Sellami, Bassem; Hakiri, Akram; **Ben Yahia, Sadok** Future generation computer systems 2022 / p. 363-379 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.future.2022.07.024> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Deriving and formalizing requirements of decentralized applications for inter-organizational collaborations on blockchain

Udokwu, Chibuzor; **Norta, Alexander** Arabian journal for science and engineering 2021 / p. 8397–8414 <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13369-020-05245-4> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Designing a collaborative construction-project platform on blockchain technology for transparency, traceability, and information symmetry

Udokwu, Chibuzor; Norta, Alexander; Wenna, Christoph ASSE'21 : 2021 2nd Asia Service Sciences and Software Engineering Conference, Macau, Macao, February 24-26, 2021 2021 / 13 p. : ill <https://doi.org/10.1145/3456126.3456134> [Conference Proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Digital Economy. Emerging Technologies and Business Innovation : 6th International Conference on Digital Economy, ICDEc 2021, Tallinn, Estonia, July 15–17, 2021 : proceedings

2021 <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-92909-1>

Digiteerimine, plokiahel ja asjade internet mereveos

Tapaninen, Ulla Pirta; Heering, Dan Meremees : Eesti merendusajakiri = Estonian maritime magazine. Veeteede Teataja 2021 / lk. 22-23 : ill https://www.ester.ee/record=b4646644*est

Distributed ledger-based system to support health data integrity and transparency

Kask, Marten; Piho, Gunnar; Ross, Peeter Digital Health and Informatics Innovations for Sustainable Health Care Systems 2024 / p. 1231 - 1232 <https://doi.org/10.3233/SHTI240633> [Conference proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Doktoritöö: sinisemat majanduskasvu aitavad vedada nutikad väikesadamad

Oidermaa, Jaan-Juhan novaator.err.ee 2021 <https://doi.org/10.23658/taltech.14/2021> ["Doktoritöö: sinisemat majanduskasvu aitavad vedada nutikad väikesadamad"](#)

Eestis arendatud plokiahel soovib saada maailmaturu liidriks

Rumm, Hannes Eesti Ekspress 2023 / lk. 30-33 <https://dea.digar.ee/article/eestiekspress/2023/05/10/13.6>

Enhancing privacy risk modeling in practice: a case study of an e-justice system

Gakh, Valerii; Bahsi, Hayretin; Hoffmann, Thomas; Boyarchuk, Artem; Khramov, Oleksii IEEE Access 2024 / p. 183851-183874 <https://doi.org/10.1109/ACCESS.2024.3509332> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Ensuring performance measurement integrity in logistics using blockchain

Kuhi, Kristjan; Kõrbe Kaare, Kati; Koppel, Ott 2018 IEEE International Conference on Service Operations and Logistics, and Informatics (SOLI 2018) : Singapore, 31 July - 2 August 2018 2018 / p. 256-261 : ill <https://doi.org/10.1109/SOLI.2018.8476737>

Evaluation of approaches for designing and developing decentralized applications on blockchain

Udokwu, Chibuzor; Anyanka, Henry; Norta, Alexander ICACS'20 : proceedings of the 4th International Conference on Algorithms, Computing and Systems. ICACS-AECCC 2020: the 2nd African Electronics Computer and Communication Conference, September 18-20, 2020, Virtual Conference 2020 / p. 55-62 <https://doi.org/10.1145/3423390.3426724> [Conference proceedings at](#)

[Scopus Article](#) at [Scopus Article](#) at [WOS](#)

A formal specification smart-contract language for legally binding decentralized autonomous organizations

Dwivedi, Vimal Kumar; Norta, Alexander; Wulf, Alexander; Leiding, Benjamin; Saxena, Sandeep; **Udokwu, Chibuzor** IEEE

Access 2021 / p. 76069–76082 : ill <https://doi.org/10.1109/ACCESS.2021.3081926> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Formal-verification of smart-contract languages : a survey

Dwivedi, Vimal Kumar; Deval, Vipin; Dixit, Abhishek; Norta, Alexander Advances in Computing and Data Sciences : Third International Conference, ICACDS 2019 : Ghaziabad, India, April 12–13, 2019 : revised selected papers, part II 2019 / p. 738-747

https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-13-9942-8_68 [Conference proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

A foundation for ledger structures

Nester, Chad Mitchell 2nd International Conference on Blockchain Economics, Security and Protocols : Tokenomics 2020, October 26–27, 2020, Toulouse, France 2021 / art. 7, p. 7:1–7:31 <https://doi.org/10.4230/OASlcs.Tokenomics.2020.7>

A Framework for the adoption of blockchain technology in healthcare information management systems : a case study of Nigeria

Azogu, Irene; **Norta, Alexander; Pappel, Ingrid;** Longo, Justin; **Draheim, Dirk** Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Theory and Practice of Electronic Governance (ICEGOV'19), Melbourne, Australia, April 3-5, 2019 2019 / p. 310–316 : ill

<https://doi.org/10.1145/3326365.3326405> [Conference proceeding at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Article at WOS](#)

A framework for the adoption of blockchain-based e-procurement systems in the public sector : A case study of Nigeria

Akaba, Temofe Isaac; Norta, Alexander; Udokwu, Chibuzor; Draheim, Dirk Responsible Design, Implementation and Use of Information and Communication Technology : 19th IFIP WG 6.11 Conference on e-Business, e-Services, and e-Society, I3E 2020, Skukuza, South Africa, April 6–8, 2020 : Proceedings, Part I 2020 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-44999-5_1 [Conference Proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Global rush for standards in blockchain

Osula, Anna-Maria Directions : Cyber Digital Europe 2020 [Global rush for standards in blockchain](#)

Implementation and evaluation of the DAOM framework and tool support for designing blockchain decentralized applications

Udokwu, Chibuzor; Brandtner, Patrick; **Norta, Alexander; Kormiltsõn, Aleksandr;** Matulevičius, Raimundas International journal of law and information technology 2021 / p. 2245–2263 : ill <https://doi.org/10.1007/s41870-021-00816-6> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

The implementation of BCTrustAI.SL into the automated practices of digital labour platforms to ensure fairness, transparency and accountability

Göksal, Saban Ibrahim; Joamets, Kristi Bratislava law review 2025 / p. 9-26 <https://doi.org/10.46282/blr.2025.9.1.949>

Improved load planning of ro-ro vessels by adopting blockchain and internet-of-things

Henesey, Lawrence; Lizneva, Yulia; **Philipp, Robert; Meyer, Christopher;** Gerlitz, Laima Proceedings of the 22nd International Conference on Harbor, Maritime and Multimodal Logistic Modeling & Simulation (HMS 2020) : Online, September 16-18, 2020 2020 / p. 58-65 <https://doi.org/10.46354/i3m.2020.hms.009>

In search of a coherent international approach to governing technologies [online resource]

Osula, Anna-Maria Digital frontiers 2021 [In search of a coherent international approach to governing technologies](#)

Innovative management of common-pool resources by smart contracts

Prause, Gunnar Klaus; Hoffmann, Thomas Marketing and management of innovation 2020 / p. 265–275 <https://doi.org/10.21272/mmi.2020.1-22>

Integration of blockchain technology into a land registration system for immutable traceability : a casestudy of Georgia

Lazuashvili, Nino; Norta, Alexander; Draheim, Dirk Business Process Management : Blockchain and Central and Eastern Europe Forum : BPM 2019 Blockchain and CEE Forum : Vienna, Austria, September 1–6, 2019 : proceedings 2019 / p. 219-233

https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-30429-4_15 [Article collection metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Introduction to the Special Issue “The twin challenge of sustainability and digital transformation”

Gerstlberger, Wolfgang Dieter; Prause, Gunnar Klaus Scientific Papers of the University of Pardubice, Series D : Faculty of Economics and Administration 2024 / art. 2137, 5 p <https://doi.org/10.46585/sp32022137> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Ise ehitades on suurem tõenäosus edukaks saada

Tiidemaa, Diana postimees.ee 2024 [Ise ehitades on suurem tõenäosus edukaks saada](#)

Kas tulevast suvest saab tänu elektroonilistele vaksineerimispassidele maailmas taas ringi reisida? [Võrguväljaanne]
Lepassalu, Virkko pealinn.ee 2021

The key challenges of blockchain implementation in maritime sector: summary from literature and previous research findings

Tsiulin, Sergey; Reinau, Kristian Hegner; **Hilmola, Olli-Pekka Kristian** Procedia computer science 2023 / p. 348-357
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2022.12.230> [Conference Proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Lattice-based threshold signature implementation for constrained devices

Dobias, Patrik; Ricci, Sara; Dzurenda, Petr; Malina, Lukas; **Snetkov, Nikita** Proceedings of the 20th International Conference on Security and Cryptography (SECRYPT 2023). Vol. 1 2023 / p. 724-730 <https://doi.org/10.5220/0012112700003555>

Legally enforceable smart-contract languages : a systematic literature review

Dwivedi, Vimal Kumar; Pattanaik, Vishwajeet; Deval, Vipin; Dixit, Abhishek; Norta, Alexander; Draheim, Dirk ACM computing surveys 2022 / art. 3453475, p. 1–34 <https://doi.org/10.1145/3453475> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

A legally relevant socio-technical language development for smart contracts

Dwivedi, Vimal Kumar; Norta, Alexander 2018 IEEE 3rd International Workshops on Foundations and Applications of Self* Systems : (FAS*W), 3–7 September, 2018 Trento, Italy : proceedings 2018 / p. 11-13 <https://doi.org/10.1109/FAS-W.2018.00016>

A legally relevant socio-technical language development for smart contracts = Arukate lepingute jaoks õiguslikult asjakohane sotsiaal-tehniline keelearendus

Dwivedi, Vimal Kumar 2022 <https://doi.org/10.23658/taltech.14/2022> <https://digikogu.taltech.ee/et/Item/f69ec767-0112-4342-9d4c-aceb37502c0b> https://www.ester.ee/record=b5497769*est

A legal-relationship establishment in smart contracts : ontological semantics for programming-language development

Dwivedi, Vimal Kumar; Norta, Alexander Advances in Computing and Data Sciences : 5th International Conference, ICACDS 2021, Nashik, India, April 23–24, 2021, Revised Selected Papers, Part I : proceedings 2021 / p. 660-676 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-81462-5_58 [Conference Proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Lowering financial inclusion barriers with a blockchain-based capital transfer system

Norta, Alexander; Leiding, Benjamin; Lane, Alexi IEEE INFOCOM 2019 - IEEE Conference on Computer Communications Workshops (INFOCOM WKSHPS) 2019 / art. 8845177 ; p. 319-324 <https://doi.org/10.1109/INFOCOMW.2019.8845177>

Lowering financial inclusion barriers with a blockchain-based capital transfer system : whitepaper [Online resource]

Lane, Alexi; Leiding, Benjamin; **Norta, Alexander** 2017 <https://crushcrypto.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/09/EVX-Whitepaper.pdf>

Maintaining data integrity in electronic health records with hyperledger fabric

Kask, Marten; Klementi, Toomas; Piho, Gunnar; Ross, Peeter HEDA 2023: International Health Data Workshop : proceedings of the 3rd International Health Data Workshop (HEDA 2023), co-located with Software Technologies: Applications and Foundations (STAF 2023) : Leicester, United Kingdom, July 21, 2023 2023 <https://ceur-ws.org/Vol-3440/> [Conference Proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Manipulation resistant opinion forming in online communities

Müller, Roman Proceedings of the 4th Interdisciplinary Cyber Research Workshop 2018 : 9th of June 2018 2018 / p. 26-28
https://www.ttu.ee/public/k/kyberkriminalistika_ja_kyberjulgeoleku_keskus/CRW_2018_lingitud.pdf

Mapping requirements specifications into a formalized blockchain-enabled authentication protocol for secured personal identity assurance

Leiding, Benjamin; **Norta, Alexander** Future Data and Security Engineering : 4th International Conference, FDSE 2017, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam, November 29 - December 1, 2017 : proceedings 2017 / p. 181-196 : ill https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-70004-5_13 [Conference proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Mobile smart contracts : exploring scalability challenges and consensus mechanisms

Deval, Vipin; Dwivedi, Vimal Kumar; Dixit, Abhishek; Norta, Alex; Shah, Syed Attique; **Sharma, Rahul; Draheim, Dirk** IEEE Access 2024 / p. 34265 - 34288 <https://doi.org/10.1109/ACCESS.2024.3371901> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Mobile smart-contract lifecycle governance with incentivized proof-of-stake for oligopoly-formation prevention

Deval, Vipin; Norta, Alexander 19th IEEE/ACM International Symposium on Cluster, Cloud and Grid Computing : CCGRID2019 : proceedings 2019 / p. 165-168 : ill <https://doi.org/10.1109/CCGRID.2019.00029>

Multi-Agent systems and Blockchain: results from a systematic literature review

Calvares, Davide; Dubovitskaya, Alevtina; Calbimonte, Jean Paul; **Taveter, Kuldar**; Schumacher, Michael Advances in Practical Applications of Agents, Multi-Agent Systems, and Complexity: The PAAMS Collection : 16th International Conference, PAAMS 2018,

Toledo, Spain, June 20–22, 2018 : proceedings 2018 / p. 110-126 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-94580-4_9 [Conference Proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Article at WOS](#)

NFT-based life cycle management for batteries of e-cars

Prause, Gunnar; Gerlitz, Laima Transport and telecommunication journal 2024 / p. 378-391 <https://doi.org/10.2478/tjt-2024-0028> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

NFT-solutions for sustainable entrepreneurship

Gerasimova, Vera; Gerstlberger, Wolfgang Dieter; Prause, Gunnar Klaus IEF20 International Entrepreneurship Forum Conference 2024

PenChain: a blockchain-based platform for penalty-aware service provisioning

Nguyen, Trung-Viet; Le, Lam-Son; Shah, Syed Attique; Hameed, Sufian; **Draheim, Dirk** IEEE Access 2024 / p. 1005-1030 : ill <https://doi.org/10.1109/ACCESS.2023.3344038> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Plokiatela tehnoloogia võib muuta kogu raamatupidamise loogikat

Kiisk, Merileen Raamatupidamise Praktik : RP 2025 / lk. 13-14 https://www.ester.ee/record=b2119353*est

Plokiatela tehnoloogia võib muuta kogu raamatupidamise loogikat. “Esmapilgul keeruline osutub pöördeliseks võimaluseks”

Kiisk, Merileen raamatupidaja.ee 2025 <https://www.raamatupidaja.ee/uudised/2025/07/31/plokiatela-tehnoloogia-voib-muuta-kogu-raamatupidamist-piduriks-on-pigem-tarkvaraarendajad-kui-raamatupidajad>

Preface

Jallouli, Rim; Tobji, Mohamed Anis Bach; Mcheick, Hamid; **Piho, Gunnar** Digital Economy. Emerging Technologies and Business Innovation : 6th International Conference on Digital Economy, ICDEc 2021, Tallinn, Estonia, July 15–17, 2021 : proceedings 2021 / p. v–vi <https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/bfm:978-3-030-92909-1/1> [Collection metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Preserving decentralized EHR-s integrity

Kask, Marten; Klementi, Toomas; Piho, Gunnar; Ross, Peeter Telehealth ecosystems in practice : proceedings of the EFMI special topic conference 2023 2023 / p. 296 - 297 <https://doi.org/10.3233/SHTI230801>

Preventing data-security breaches and patient-safety risks in cross-blockchain e-healthcare systems

Kormiltsõn, Aleksandr; Norta, Alex; Nisar, Sanam; Dwivedi, Vimal Management of Digital EcoSystems : 15th International Conference, MEDES 2023, Heraklion, Crete, Greece, May 5–7, 2023, Revised Selected Papers 2024 / p. 41-54 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-51643-6_4 [Conference proceedings at scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Privacy-conflict resolution for integrating personal and electronic health records in blockchain-based systems

Kormiltsõn, Aleksandr; Udokwu, Chibuzor; Dwivedi, Vimal; Norta, Alex; Nisar, Sanam Blockchain in healthcare today 2023 / art. 276, 27 p.: ill <https://doi.org/10.30953/bhty.v6.276> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

A privacy-protecting data-exchange wallet with ownership- and monetization capabilities

Norta, Alexander; Hawthorne, Daniel; Engel, Serafin L. 2018 International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN) : 2018 proceedings 2018 / p. 4121-4128 : ill <https://doi.org/10.1109/IJCNN.2018.8489551> [Conference Proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Article at WOS](#)

A public, blockchain-based distributed smart-contract platform enabling mobile lite wallets using a proof-of-stake consensus algorithm

Norta, Alexander; Dai, Patrick; Mahi, Neil; Earls, Jordan Business Information Systems Workshops : BIS 2018 : International Workshops, Berlin, Germany, July 18–20, 2018 : Revised Papers 2019 / p. 368-380 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-04849-5_33 [Conference proceeding at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Report on data privacy regulations applicable to blockchain technology in various jurisdictions worldwide

Zarakowski, Marcin; Jongerius, Silvan; **Osula, Anna-Maria**; Grant, Jed; Kert, Mirjam; Vandy, Nathan 2020 <https://inatba.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/2020-12-Privacy-WG-Report-on-Data-Protection-005.pdf>

Safeguarding a formalized blockchain-enabled identity-authentication protocol by applying security risk-oriented patterns

Norta, Alexander; Matulevičius, Raimundas; Leiding, Benjamin Computers & Security 2019 / p. 253–269 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cose.2019.05.017> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

A scalable key and trust management solution for IoT sensors using SDN and blockchain technology

Hameed, Sufian; Shah, Syed Attique; Saeed, Qazi Sarmad; Siddiqui, Shahbaz; Ali, Ihsan; **Vedešin, Anton; Draheim, Dirk** IEEE sensors journal 2021 / p. 8716-8733 <https://doi.org/10.1109/JSEN.2021.3052009> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Sec-IoT: A framework for secured decentralised IoT using blockchain-based technology

Khan, Muhidul Islam; Lawal, Isah A. Proceedings of Fifth International Congress on Information and Communication Technology : ICICT 2020, Vol. 1 2020 / p. 269-277 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-5856-6_27 [Article collection metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Secure and efficient implementation of electronic money

Buldas, Ahto; Draheim, Dirk; Saarepera, Märt Future Data and Security Engineering : Big Data, Security and Privacy, Smart City and Industry 4.0 Applications : 9th International Conference, FDSE 2022, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam, November 23-25, 2022 : proceedings 2022 / p. 34-51 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-19-8069-5_3 [Conference proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Security issues and application of blockchain

Saxena, Sandeep; Gupta, Umesh Kumar; Renu; **Dwivedi, Vimal Kumar** Machine learning, advances in computing, renewable energy and communication : proceedings of MARC 2020 2022 / p. 533-541 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-16-2354-7_47 [Conference proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Self-aware agent-supported contract management on blockchains for legal accountability [Online resource]

Norta, Alexander; Vedešin, Anton; Rand, Hando; **Tobies, Simon;** Rull, Addi; **Poola, Margus;** Rull, Teddi 2017 https://docs.agrello.org/Agrello-Self-Aware_Whitepaper-English.pdf

A self-aware contract for decentralized peer-to-peer (P2P) commerce

Dixit, Abhishek; **Norta, Alexander** 2018 IEEE 3rd International Workshops on Foundations and Applications of Self* Systems : (FAS*W), 3–7 September, 2018 Trento, Italy : proceedings 2018 / p. 17-19 <http://doi.org/10.1109/FAS-W.2018.00018>

Self-aware smart contracts with legal relevance

Norta, Alexander 2018 International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN) : 2018 proceedings 2018 / p. 4113-4120 : ill <https://doi.org/10.1109/IJCNN.2018.8489235> [Conference Proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Service design for trans-national smart supply chains

Gerasimova, Vera; **Philipp, Robert;** **Prause, Gunnar Klaus** Reliability and statistics in transportation and communication : Selected Papers from the 20th International Conference on Reliability and Statistics in Transportation and Communication, RelStat'20, 14-17 October 2020, Riga, Latvia 2021 / p. 377-388 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-68476-1_35 [Conference proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Smart contract formation enabling energy-as-a-service in a virtual power plant

Mishra, Sambeet; **Crasta, Cletus J.;** Bordin, Chiara; MateoIFornés, Jordi International journal of energy research 2022 / p. 3272-3294 <https://doi.org/10.1002/er.7381> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Smart contracts and void declarations of intent

Hoffmann, Thomas Advanced Information Systems Engineering Workshops : CAiSE 2019 International Workshops, Rome, Italy, June 3-7, 2019 : proceedings 2019 / p. 168-175 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-20948-3_15 [Conference proceeding at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Smart contracts for entrepreneurial collaboration in logistics networks

Philipp, Robert; Gerlitz, Laima; **Prause, Gunnar Klaus** New Challenges of Economic and Business Development - 2019 : Incentives for Sustainable Economic Growth : proceedings 2019 / p. 652–663 : ill https://www.bvef.lu.lv/fileadmin/user_upload/LU.LV/Apaksvietnes/Fakultates/www.bvef.lu.lv/Konferences/2019/Proceeding_of_Reports_2019.pdf

Smart contracts for smart rural supply chains

Prause, Gunnar Klaus; Boevsky, Ivan Bulgarian Journal of Agricultural Science 2019 / p. 454-463 : ill <https://www.agrojournal.org/25/03-04.html> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Smart contracts for smart supply chains

Prause, Gunnar Klaus IFAC-PapersOnLine 2019 / p. 2501-2506 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ifacol.2019.11.582> [Conference proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Smart-contract value-transfer protocols on a distributed mobile application platform [Online resource]

Dai, Patrick; Mahi, Neil; Earls, Jordan; **Norta, Alexander** 2017 <https://qtum.org/user/pages/03.tech/01.white-papers/Qtum%20Whitepaper.pdf>

A smart-contract-based adaptive security governance architecture for smart city service interoperations

Siddiqui, Shahbaz; Hameed, Sufian; Shah, Syed Attique; Arshad, Junaid; Ahmed, Yussuf; **Draheim, Dirk** Sustainable Cities and Society 2024 / art. 105717 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scs.2024.105717> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Stakeholders' blockchain engagement: An interdependence theory's principle of interaction's framework

Freimuth, Airi Scientific Papers of the University of Pardubice, Series D : Faculty of Economics and Administration 2024 / art. 2089

The blockchain-based trustworthy artificial intelligence supported by stakeholders-in-the-loop model

Göksal, Saban Ibrahim; Solarte Vasquez, Maria Claudia Scientific Papers of the University of Pardubice, Series D : Faculty of Economics and Administration 2024 / art. 2083 <https://doi.org/10.46585/sp32022083> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)
[Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

The Machine-to-Everything (M2X) economy: business enactments, collaborations and e-governance

Leiding, Benjamin; Sharma, Priyanka; **Norta, Alexander** Future Internet 2021 / 15 p. : ill <https://doi.org/10.3390/fi13120319> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

The state of the art for blockchain-enabled smart-contract applications in the organization

Udokwu, Chibuzor; Kormiltsõn, Aleksandr; Thangalimodzi, Kondwani; Norta, Alexander 2018 Ivannikov Isp Ras Open Conference Dedicated to the 70th Anniversary of Computer Science in Russia : ISPRAS 2018: 22–23 November, 2018 Moscow, Russia Federation 2018 / p. 137-141 <http://doi.org/10.1109/ISPRAS.2018.00029>

A theory of secure and efficient implementation of electronic money

Buldas, Ahto; Draheim, Dirk; Saarepera, Märt SN Computer Science 2023 / art. 861, 25 p. : ill <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42979-023-02232-y> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

A token economy governance model

Kivilo, Samela; Norta, Alexander; Hattingh, Marie Harnessing AI, Machine Learning, and IoT for Intelligent Business ; Vol. 2 2024 / p. 395 - 405 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-66218-8_30 [Article collection metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Toward software-defined networking-based IoT frameworks : a systematic literature review, taxonomy, open challenges and prospects

Siddiqui, Shahbaz; Hameed, Sufian; Shah, Syed Attique; Aneiba, Adel; **Draheim, Dirk;** Dustdar, Schahram IEEE Access 2022 / p. 70850-70901 <https://doi.org/10.1109/ACCESS.2022.3188311> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Towards a foundation of Web3

Buldas, Ahto; Draheim, Dirk; Gault, Mike; Saarepera, Märt Future Data and Security Engineering : Big Data, Security and Privacy, Smart City and Industry 4.0 Applications : 9th International Conference, FDSE 2022, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam, November 23-25, 2022 : proceedings 2022 / p. 3-18 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-19-8069-5_1 [Conference proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Towards SDN-based smart contract solution for IoT access control

Khalid, Mizna; Hameed, Sufian; Qadir, Abdul; Shah, Syed Attique; **Draheim, Dirk** Computer communications 2023 / p. 1-31 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.comcom.2022.11.007> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Towards user-centered and legally relevant smart-contract development : a systematic literature review

Dixit, Abhishek; Deval, Vipin; Dwivedi, Vimal Kumar; Draheim, Dirk Journal of Industrial Information Integration 2022 / art. 100314 ; 18 p <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jii.2021.100314> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

An ultra-scalable blockchain platform for universal asset tokenization : design and implementation

Buldas, Ahto; Draheim, Dirk; Gault, Mike; Laanoja, Risto; Nagumo, Takehiko; Saarepera, Märt; Shah, Syed Attique; Simm, Joosep; Steiner, Jamie; **Tammet, Tanel;** Truu, Ahto IEEE Access 2022 / p. 77284-77322 : ill <https://doi.org/10.1109/ACCESS.2022.3192837> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

A unifying theory of electronic money and payment systems

Buldas, Ahto; Saarepera, Märt; Steiner, Jamie; **Draheim, Dirk** techrxiv.org 2021 <https://doi.org/10.36227/techrxiv.14994558.v2>

Using blockchain for optimal and transparent resource allocation : a proposed solution for fund allocation : brief overview

Voicu-Dorobantu, Roxana; **Udokwu, Chibuzor;** Bocse, Bogdan ICEEG '21: Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on E-Commerce, E-Business and E-Government 2021 / p. 35-38 <https://doi.org/10.1145/3466029.3466056> [Conference Proceedings at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Article at WOS](#)