

**Introduction - limited statehood and its security implications on the fragmentation political order in the Middle East and North Africa**

**Polese, Abel;** Hanau Santini, Ruth Rethinking statehood in the Middle East and North Africa : security, sovereignty and new political orders 2019 <https://www.crcpress.com/Rethinking-Statehood-in-the-Middle-East-and-North-Africa-Security-Sovereignty/Polese-Santini/p/book/9780367180881>