

Altiero Spinelli: federalism in the European integration

Valente, Cecilia; D'alessandro, Carola; **Ramiro Troitino, David** The European Union and its political leaders : understanding the integration process 2022 / p. 141-158 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-96662-1_14

La ampliación griega y el caso de Groenlandia

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 64-69

Aristide Briand: cooperation as the motor of Europe

Ramiro Troitino, David The European Union and its political leaders : understanding the integration process 2022 / p. 65-74 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-96662-1_8

Austria, Finlandia y Suecia se convierten en miembros de la Comunidad. El caso noruego y el caso suizo

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 75-83

The Baltic Republics and the first symptoms of the USSR's dissolution

Ramiro Troitino, David Pasado y Memoria 2025 / p. 17-34 <https://doi.org/10.14198/pasado.28896>
<https://rua.ua.es/server/api/core/bitstreams/c65ff274-f79d-4d38-bd8e-ab4624d948ca/content>

Brexit : history, reasoning and perspectives

2018 <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-73414-9>

The British rebate and the single European act: Ppolitical ramifications of an economic reform

Keedus, Liisi; **Kerikmäe, Tanel**; Chochia, Archil; **Ramiro Troitino, David** Brexit : history, reasoning and perspectives 2018 / p. 141-151 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-73414-9_8

Building Europe in a Time of Deconstruction and Destruction

Ramiro Troitino, David; Perez Sanchez, Guillermo A.; Martin de la Guardia, Ricardo; **Kerikmäe, Tanel** International Society and Europeanism : The Countries of Eastern Europe 2025 / p. 1-7 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-66077-1_1

Catalonia, Spain and the European Union : a quest for legitimacy

Ramiro Troitino, David; **Kerikmäe, Tanel** Trames 2021 / p. 3-18 <https://doi.org/10.3176/tr.2021.1.01> https://kirj.ee/wp-content/plugins/kirj/pub/Trames-1-2021-3-18_20210222144039.pdf Journal metrics at Scopus Article at Scopus Journal metrics at WOS Article at WOS

Charles-Irene Castel, abbe de Saint-Pierre : the role of religion in the European integration

Ramiro Troitino, David The European Union and its political leaders : understanding the integration process 2022 / p. 17-27 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-96662-1_3

Cooperation or integration? Churchill's attitude towards organization of Europe

Ramiro Troitino, David; **Kerikmäe, Tanel**; Chochia, Archil; Hrebickova, Andrea Brexit : history, reasoning and perspectives 2018 / p. 33-56 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-73414-9_3

Creation of the European identity in the European Union

Ramiro Troitino, David ICOSH09 International Conference on Social Sciences and Humanities : December 2-3, 2009, University Kebangsaan Malaysia 2009 / p. 127-128

Creation of the European identity in the European Union [Electronic resource]

Ramiro Troitino, David ICOSH09 International Conference on Social Sciences and Humanities : December 2-3, 2009, University Kebangsaan Malaysia : abstracts and full texts 2009 / p. 246-253 [CD-ROM]

Critics of the Catalan independence process and Catalan political nationalism

Ramiro Troitino, David; Chochia, Archil; **Kerikmäe, Tanel** European Union : political, economic and social issues 2017 / p. 77-98

Curso de español : niveles A1 y A2 : método de español para extranjeros

Ramiro Troitino, Raul 2013 https://www.ester.ee/record=b3005688*est <https://digikogu.taltech.ee/et/Item/40410499-6beb-4001-b7db-628419328776>

Curso intensivo de nivel avanzado

Martinez Gallego, Sara; **Ramiro Troitino, David** 2014

Curso intensivo de nivel inicial

Ramiro Troitino, David 2014

Curso intensivo de nivel intermedio

Hernandez Ramos, Maria; **Ramiro Troitino, David** 2014

De Gaulle and the British membership in the European Communities

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Brexit : history, reasoning and perspectives 2018 / p. 83-97
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-73414-9_5

De Gaulle and the European Communities

Ramiro Troitino, David Socio-economic and institutional environment : harmonisation in the EU countries of Baltic Sea rim 2008 / p. 139-166

De Gaulle y Europa. Nacionalismo frente a integración en la construcción europea

Ramiro Troitino, David; Polese, Abel; Braghiroli, Stefano Revista de Occidente 2018 / p. 40–55
<https://ortegaygasset.edu/producto/abr-18/>

De Gaulle: the role of the member states in the European Union

Ramiro Troitino, David The European Union and its political leaders : understanding the integration process 2022 / p. 195-206
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-96662-1_17

La "Década Digital" de la Union Europea : desarrollos e impactos sobre su ciudadanía y economia

Ramiro Troitino, David Revista de Internet, Derecho y Política 2021 <https://doi.org/10.7238/idp.v0i34.387532> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Digital development of the European Union : an interdisciplinary perspective

2023 <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-27312-4> https://www.esther.ee/record=b5557935*est

The digital future of the European Union

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Hamulak, Ondrej Digital development of the European Union : an interdisciplinary perspective 2023 / p. 3-6 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-27312-4_1 https://www.esther.ee/record=b5557935*est

Digital social initiatives : Europe connecting citizens with social transformation

Ramiro Troitino, David; Mazur, Viktoria E-Governance in the European Union : strategies, tools, and implementation 2024 / p. 71-85 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-56045-3_6 https://www.esther.ee/record=b5703480*est

Digital sovereignty and identity in the European Union: a challenge for building Europe

Ivic, Sanja; Ramiro Troitino, David European Studies : The Review of European Law, Economics and Politics 2022 / p. 80-109 : ill <https://doi.org/10.2478/eustu-2022-0015> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

The digital world market and the European Union

Kerikmäe, Tanel; Ramiro Troitino, David Digital development of the European Union : an interdisciplinary perspective 2023 / p. 119-128 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-27312-4_8 https://www.esther.ee/record=b5557935*est

Digitalization, neofunctionalism, and integration in the European Union

Mazur, Viktoria; Ramiro Troitino, David E-Governance in the European Union : strategies, tools, and implementation 2024 / p. 7-22 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-56045-3_2 https://www.esther.ee/record=b5703480*est

Editorial

Ramiro Troitino, David; Bartesaghi, Ignacio Brazilian journal of international law 2023 / p. 19–23 <https://doi.org/10.5102/rdi.v20i2.9275>

E-governance and integration in the European union

Ramiro Troitino, David; Mazur, Viktoria; Kerikmäe, Tanel Internet of Things 2024 / art. 101321
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iot.2024.101321> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

E-governance and the European Union : agenda for implementation

Ramiro Troitino, David Internet of Things 2024 / art. 101352 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iot.2024.101352> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

e-Governance as a future option

Ramiro Troitino, David E-Governance in the European Union : strategies, tools, and implementation 2024 / p. 1-6
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-56045-3_1 https://www.esther.ee/record=b5703480*est

E-Governance in the European Union : strategies, tools, and implementation

2024 <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-56045-3> https://www.esther.ee/record=b5703480*est

e-identity : a step forward to European Digital Citizenship

Ramiro Troitino, David; Mazur, Viktoria E-Governance in the European Union : strategies, tools, and implementation 2024 / p. 57-70 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-56045-3_5 https://www.esther.ee/record=b5703480*est

El Acta Única Europea

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 34-38

El BREXIT y los agricultores británicos. El absurdo de aspiraciones y realidades

Ramiro Troitino, David Anuario en Relaciones Internacionales 2021 / p. 1-6 <https://www.iri.edu.ar/wp-content/uploads/2021/09/a2021europaArtTroiti%c3%b1o.pdf>

El colapso del regimen comunista en Estonia

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Atallah, Max El colapso del comunismo (1989-1991) : visiones desde Europa y America 2017 / p. 125-138

El concepto de soberanía compartida

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 181-189

El Consejo europeo y el Consejo de la Unión Europea

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 119-124

El europeísmo de entreguerras ¿Un paso hacia la integración? El Memorándum de Briand y la Comisión para el Estudio de una Unión Europea

Ramiro Troitino, David Cuadernos de Historia Contemporánea 2022 / p. 221-241 <https://doi.org/10.5209/chco.83312>

El impacto del BREXIT en la Unión Europea. Perspectivas continentales de un proceso internacional

Ramiro Troitino, David ? 2021 / ?

El mercado de la Unión Europea, de analógico a digital. Retos para su interacción y disfrute en el marco Latinoamericano

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel Brazilian journal of international law Revista de Direito Internacional 2023 / p. 40-49 <https://doi.org/10.5102/rdi.v20i2.9106> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

El modelo de integracion Europea del primer ministro Britanico Winston Churchill

Ramiro Troitino, David; Paz Pando Ballesteros, Maria de la Revista de Occidente 2017 / [13] p <http://www.ortegaygasset.edu/publicaciones/revistadeoccidente/junio-2017>

El Pacto Europeo de julio de 2020. ¿Un paso más hacia el federalismo? [Võrguväljaanne]

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel Universidad de La Plata 2020 ["El Pacto Europeo de julio de 2020"](#)

El Parlamento europeo

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 112-118

El Tratado de Roma de la CEE y EURATOM 1957

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 29-33

Energy policy in the EU and its influence on East and Central Europe

Ramiro Troitino, David Journal on legal and economic issues of Central Europe 2013 / p. 106-113

Enlargement to the UK, the referendum of 1975 and position of Margaret Thatcher

Chochia, Archil; Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Shumilo, Olga Brexit : history, reasoning and perspectives 2018 / p. 115-139 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-73414-9_7

Estonia como país líder en gobierno electrónico : enfoque legal para regular la inteligencia artificial

Kerikmäe, Tanel; Nyman-Metcalf, Katrin Merike; Tehver, Jaanus; Hoffmann, Thomas; Taveter, Kuldar; Liiv, Innar; Pärn-Lee, Evelin; Salumaa-Lepik, Kärt; Shumilo, Olga; Ramiro Troitino, David Inteligencia artificial : de la discrepancia regional a las reglas universales 2020 <https://www.marcialpons.es/libros/inteligencia-artificial-de-la-discrepancia-regional-a-las-reglas-universales/9788413468358/>

Estonia in the interwar world. The countries of the new Europe and the League of Nations: the case of the Baltic countries = Estonia en el mundo de entreguerras. Los países de la nueva Europa y la Sociedad de Naciones: el caso de los países Bálticos

Ramiro Troitino, David Revista de Estudios Europeos 2024 / p. 169-186 <https://doi.org/10.24197/ree.84.2024.169-186>

Estonia y la Sociedad de Naciones : Análisis histórico crítico

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel De la Sociedad de Naciones a la globalización : visiones desde América y Europa 2020 / p. 290–301

Estonian agricultural property and international law: the case of migrants

Kerikmäe, Tanel; Ramiro Troitino, David; Ramirez Barbosa, Paula Andrea Revista paradigma 2021 / p. 2–32

EU elections and internet voting (i-voting)

Ramiro Troitino, David Digital development of the European Union : an interdisciplinary perspective 2023 / p. 319-333

https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-27312-4_20 https://www.ester.ee/record=b5557935*est

EU enlargement policy towards the Western Balkans : state actors, interests and strategies

Cancela Outeda, Celso; Lamoso Gonzalez, Paula; **Ramiro Troitino, David** European Studies : The Review of European Law, Economics and Politics 2020 / p. 296-324 <https://www.ceeol.com/search/article-detail?id=932776>

<https://obchod.wolterskluwer.cz/cz/european-studies-7-2020.dm-21360.pdf>

EU enlargement to Austria, Finland, and Sweden

Ramiro Troitino, David MEST journal 2018 / p. 97-104 <http://dx.doi.org/10.12709/mest.06.06.01.11>

The EU in the 21st century : challenges and opportunities for the European integration process

2020 <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-38399-2>

EU in twenty-first century, does crisis mean opportunity?

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Martin de la Guardia, Ricardo; Perez Sanchez, Guillermo A. The EU in the 21st century : challenges and opportunities for the European integration process 2020 / p. 3-9 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-38399-2_1

Euroopa Liidu tulevik

Ramiro Troitino, David Audentese Ülikooli Toimetised 2008 / lk. 21-50 http://ise.elnet.ee/record=b1081877~S2*est

Euroopa Liidu välissuhted ja ühine välis- ja julgeolekupoliitika

Ramiro Troitino, David Poliitika, riigiteadus, rahvusvahelised suhted 2010 / lk. 3-24

Europa Central y del Este en la Unión Europea, 1989-2019 : De la reconciliación continental a la participación en el futuro de Europa

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel Ayer 2023 / p. 21-48 : ill <http://www.revistasmarcialpons.es/revistaayer/article/view/europa-central-y-del-este-en-la-union-europea-1989-2019-de-la-re> <https://doi.org/10.55509/ayer/1173> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Europe facing the digital challenge: obstacles and solutions

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel Revista de Internet, Derecho y Política 2021 / p. 1-3

<https://doi.org/10.7238/idp.v0i34.393310> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

European Commission and the management of Europe : past, present and future

Ramiro Troitino, David MEST journal 2014 / p. 241-250 : ill

European identity and English as official language of Europe

Ramiro Troitino, David; Chochia, Archil L'Europe unie = United Europe 2013 / p. 131-142

European identity the European people and the European Union

Ramiro Troitino, David Sociology and anthropology 2013 / p. 135-140 : ill

European integration : building Europe

2013 https://www.ester.ee/record=b2950533*est

European Union and Great Britain: after Brexit, who wins the break-up?

Laitinen, Essi; **Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel** The EU in the 21st century : challenges and opportunities for the European integration process 2020 / p. 103-116 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-38399-2_7

Female emigration from North Africa to Europe - intercultural functions

Pando Ballestros, Maria de la Paz; **Ramiro Troitino, David** L'Europe unie = United Europe 2017 / p. 1-13

<https://www.ceeol.com/search/journal-detail?id=1955>

The first attempts to unify Europe for specific purposes and British flexibility

Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil; Ramiro Troitino, David; Hrebickova, Andrea Brexit : history, reasoning and perspectives 2018 / p. 21-32 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-73414-9_2

First European and Pan-European integration efforts and British reluctance

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil; Hrebickova, Andrea Brexit : history, reasoning and perspectives 2018 / p. 3-20 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-73414-9_1

Foreign affairs of the European Union: how to become an independent and dominant power in the international arena
Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil The EU in the 21st century : challenges and opportunities for the European integration process 2020 / p. 209-230 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-38399-2_12

Foreword. The Baltic Way

Ramiro Troitino, David Pasado y Memoria 2025 / p. 1-8 <https://doi.org/10.14198/pasado.28896>
<https://rua.ua.es/server/api/core/bitstreams/2b4d3585-689e-4fc9-b30a-6aa5dd9bbf86/content>

Francois Mitterrand: French leadership in the European Union

Ramiro Troitino, David The European Union and its political leaders : understanding the integration process 2022 / p. 233-242
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-96662-1_20

Geopolitical risks for the European Union in Latin America and the Caribbean

Bartesaghi, Ignacio; Calvelo, Natalia De María; **Ramiro Troitino, David** European Studies : The Review of European Law, Economics and Politics 2024 / p. 200-224 <https://doi.org/10.2478/eustu-2024-0009> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

George of Poděbrady: the role of external stimulus to the European integration

Ramiro Troitino, David The European Union and its political leaders : understanding the integration process 2022 / p. 5-16
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-96662-1_2

Georgia and the European Union from the Mediterranean perspective

Ramiro Troitino, David; Chochia, Archil Baltic journal of European studies 2012 / p. 81-102
https://www.ies.ee/iesp/No11/articles/05_David_Troitino_Archil_Chochia.pdf

Helmut Kohl: the German reunification and the genesis of the European Union

Ramiro Troitino, David The European Union and its political leaders : understanding the integration process 2022 / p. 219-231
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-96662-1_19

Helmuth Kohl and the European Union

Ramiro Troitino, David Proceedings of the Institute for European Studies : journal of Tallinn University of Technology 2010 / 7, p. 100-119

Historical errors in the initial conception of the euro and its subsequent development

Ramiro Troitino, David; Faerber, Karoline Revista de Economía Política 2019 / p. 328 - 343 <https://doi.org/10.1590/0101-31572019-2931> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Ideas sobre Europa y el desarrollo histórico del concepto de Europa

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 9-14

An idol or an ideal? A case study of Estonian e-Governance : public perceptions, myths and misbeliefs

Kerikmäe, Tanel; Ramiro Troitino, David; Shumilo, Olga Acta Baltica historiae et philosophiae scientiarum 2019 / p. 71-80
<https://doi.org/10.11590/abhps.2019.1.05> https://artiklid.elnet.ee/record=b2874768*est [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Immanuel Kant: the idea of progress and European integration

Ramiro Troitino, David The European Union and its political leaders : understanding the integration process 2022 / p. 29-38
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-96662-1_4

The incapacity of the Union to act as a reliable actor in the international arena

Ramiro Troitino, David; Chochia, Archil; Kerikmäe, Tanel European Union : political, economic and social issues 2017 / p. 11-32

Incerta future of education in Europe

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel EPFMA bulletin 2020 / p. 28 <https://www.formermembers.eu/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/2Bulletin-June-2020-EN-web.pdf>

Inteligencia artificial : de la discrepancia regional a las reglas universales

2020 [Inteligencia artificial](#) [Inteligencia artificial](#)

Inteligencia artificial y protección de datos en Europa: ¿conflicto por defecto

Kesa, Aleksandr; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Ramiro Troitino, David Inteligencia artificial : de la discrepancia regional a las reglas universales 2020 <https://www.marcialpons.es/libros/inteligencia-artificial-de-la-discrepancia-regional-a-las-reglas-universales/9788413468358/>

Internal security: terrorism and criminality fostering integration in the EU

Oliievska, Nataliia; **Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel** The EU in the 21st century : challenges and opportunities for the European integration process 2020 / p. 85-100 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-38399-2_6

International influence of the European Union

Ramiro Troitino, David Politika : annual journal 2009 2009 / p. 80-85

Introducción. Digitalización de la Unión Europea : repercusiones y expectativas

Kerikmäe, Tanel; Ramiro Troitino, David Revista CIDOB d'afers internacionals 2022 / p. 7-17

<https://doi.org/10.24241/rcai.2022.131.2.7> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Jean Monnet before the first European community : a historical perspective and critic

Ramiro Troitino, David Trames 2017 / p. 193-213 http://www.ester.ee/record=b1073095*est <https://doi.org/10.3176/tr.2017.3.01> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Jean Monnet: neofunctionalism at work in the European integration

Ramiro Troitino, David The European Union and its political leaders : understanding the integration process 2022 / p. 121-140 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-96662-1_13

La adhesión de España y Portugal a las Comunidades europeas

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 70-74

La caída del comunismo : el caso de Estonia

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel IV Congreso Internacional de Historia Hispano-Chileno : "El Colapso del Comunismo (1989-1991) : Visiones Desde Europa y America" : Valladolid, Del 8 al 10 de noviembre de 2016 2016

La Carta de derechos de la Unión Europea. Una garantía para la protección de los derechos humanos en la Comunidad

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 204-208

La carta de los derechos fundamentales de la Union Europea y los derechos sociales

Hamulak, Ondrej; Ramiro Troitino, David; Chochia, Archil Estudios constitucionales 2018 / 10 p. <https://doi.org/10.4067/S0718-52002018000100167> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

La Comisión europea

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 106-111

La comision para el estudio de la Union Europea. El sueno Europeo del periodo de entreguerras

Ramiro Troitino, David Historia actual online 2021 / p. 17-34 <https://www.historia-actual.org/Publicaciones/index.php/hao/issue/view/75/>

La Comunidad de Defensa y la Comunidad Política. Crisis en el proceso

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 26-28

La Comunidad Europea del Carbón y del Acero

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 22-25

La Crisis Agraria Europea (1919-1931): De la Gestión Nansen de la Ayuda Humanitaria Internacional durante la Hambruna en La URSS si Mercado Común Agrícola Europeo

Pérez Sánchez, Guillermo; Martín de la Guardia, Ricardo; **Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel** Revista de Estudios Europeos 2023 / p. 66-88 <https://doi.org/10.24197/ree.81.2023.66-88>

La estrategia de las instituciones de la Unión Europea ante el reto de digitalización

Ramiro Troitino, David Revista CIDOB d'afers internacionals 2022 / p. 17-40 <https://doi.org/10.24241/rcai.2022.131.2.17> https://www.cidob.org/ca/articulos/revista_cidob_d_afers_internacionals/131/la_estrategia_de_las_instituciones_de_la_union_europea_ante_el_reto_de_digitalizacion [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

La Inteligencia Artificial en el futuro digital de la Unión Europea

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Ramirez Barbosa, Paula Andrea Inteligencia artificial : de la discrepancia regional a las reglas universales 2020 <https://www.marcialpons.es/libros/inteligencia-artificial-de-la-discrepancia-regional-a-las-reglas-universales/9788413468358/>

La Inteligencia Artificial, futuro, reto y necesidad

Kerikmäe, Tanel; Ramiro Troitino, David; Solarte Vasquez, Maria Claudia Inteligencia artificial : de la discrepancia regional a las reglas universales 2020 <https://www.marcialpons.es/libros/inteligencia-artificial-de-la-discrepancia-regional-a-las-reglas-universales/9788413468358/>

La Política Agraria Común

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 144-149

La Política Comercial Común

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 139-143

La Política Regional

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 150-154

La posición británica hacia la integración europea : un enfoque diferente

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 60-63

La regulación de las actividades electrónicas en el ámbito comunitario

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 190-197

La Unión Europea se expande a Europa central y del Este. El caso de Croacia y la situación especial de Islandia

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 84-91

La Unión Europea y el Reino Unido. Divergencia histórica y miopismo contemporáneo

Ramiro Troitino, David A Unión Europea post-brexit e o novo escenario institucional e político 2020 / p. 61-73

https://www.igadi.gal/web/sites/all/archivos/tempoexterno_40_online.pdf

La Unión Monetaria

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 155-162

Las futuras ampliaciones de la Unión Europea y los límites de la organización

Ramiro Troitino, David; Vallecillo Graziati, Adrian Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 101-105

Las relaciones exteriores de la UE y la Política Exterior y de Seguridad Común

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 163-168

The League of Nations : legal, political and social impact on Estonia

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Hamulak, Ondrej Slovak Journal of Political Sciences 2019 / p. 75-93

<https://doi.org/10.34135/sjps.190204>

El Libro Blanco sobre Inteligencia Artificial : Análisis y comentarios sobre mercado, valores y cooperación europea.

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Shumilo, Olga; Ramirez Barbosa, Paula Andrea Inteligencia artificial : de la

discrepancia regional a las reglas universales 2020 <https://www.marcialpons.es/libros/inteligencia-artificial-de-la-discrepancia-regional-a-las-reglas-universales/9788413468358/>

Los Tratados de Maastricht, Ámsterdam y Niza

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 39-43

Manuel de nivel B 2

Hernandez Ramos, Maria; **Ramiro Troitino, David** 2014

Manuel de nivel B1

Villavieja Medrano, Eva; **Ramiro Troitino, David** 2014

Mapping E-governance in the EU

Ramiro Troitino, David Digital development of the European Union : an interdisciplinary perspective 2023 / p. 303-317

https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-27312-4_19 https://www.ester.ee/record=b5557935*est

Margaret Thatcher : ¿Precursora del Brexit o Europeísta Ambigua?

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel Historia y Política 2019 / p. 331-356 <https://doi.org/10.18042/hp.42.12>

Margaret Thatcher and the EU

Ramiro Troitino, David European Union : current political and economic issues 2009 / p. 124-150

Margaret Thatcher ja Euroopa Liit

Ramiro Troitino, David Poliitika, riigiteadus, rahvusvahelised suhted 2009 / lk. 39-62

Margaret Thatcher: British strategy in the European integration

Ramiro Troitino, David The European Union and its political leaders : understanding the integration process 2022 / p. 207-218

https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-96662-1_18

The members of the EU and e-governance, analysis, and institutional support

Mazur, Viktoria; Ramiro Troitino, David E-Governance in the European Union : strategies, tools, and implementation 2024 / p. 39-

55 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-56045-3_4 https://www.ester.ee/record=b5703480*est

Migration to Europe: a threat or an opportunity?

Sansus, Lara; Ramiro Troitino, David; **Kerikmäe, Tanel** The EU in the 21st century : challenges and opportunities for the European integration process 2020 / p. 59-84 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-38399-2_5

Mitterrand and the great European design - from the cold war to the European Union

Ramiro Troitino, David; Färber, Karoline; Boiro, Anni Baltic journal of European studies 2017 / p. 132-147

http://www.ester.ee/record=b2675037*est <https://doi.org/10.1515/bjes-2017-0013> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Models of European integration : Georgia's economic and political transition = Euroopa lõimumise mudelid : Gruusia majanduslik ja poliitiline üleminek

Chochia, Archil 2013 <https://digi.lib.ttu.ee/i/?928> https://www.ester.ee/record=b2986814*est

On sustainability and its perceptions: presenting the results of the first national survey on Sustainable Development Goals and its understanding by Vietnamese youth

Polese, Abel; Phuong, Don Thuan; **Kerikmäe, Tanel**; **Ramiro Troitino, David** Rivista di studi sulla sostenibilita 2018 / p. 49-69

<https://doi.org/10.3280/RISS2018-001006> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

On the way to the EU - Georgia's perspectives

Chochia, Archil; **Ramiro Troitino, David** The Caucasus and the World 2011 / p. 50-60

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/330713742_On_the_Way_to_the_EU_-_Georgia's_Perspectives

Otras instituciones comunitarias

Ramiro Troitino, David; **Kerikmäe, Tanel**; **Chochia, Archil** Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 131-135

El Parlamento Europeo y la necesidad de una legislación común en un marco europeo de la inteligencia artificial

Ramiro Troitino, David; **Kerikmäe, Tanel**; Shumilo, Olga; Ramirez Barbosa, Paula Andrea Inteligencia artificial : de la discrepancia regional a las reglas universales 2020 <https://www.marcialpons.es/libros/inteligencia-artificial-de-la-discrepancia-regional-a-las-reglas-universales/9788413468358/>

Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea

2015

Poliitilise koostöö areng Euroopas

Ramiro Troitino, David Poliitika, riigiteadus, rahvusvahelised suhted 2012 / lk. 38-55

Presentación. Luces y sombras de Europa Central y del Este en la Unión Europa

Ramiro Troitino, David Ayer 2023 / p. 13-19 <https://doi.org/10.55509/ayer/1232> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Priorities and challenges : the digital transition in the European integration

Ramiro Troitino, David Digital development of the European Union : an interdisciplinary perspective 2023 / p. 7-19

https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-27312-4_2 https://www.ester.ee/record=b5557935*est

Serfdom system in Estonia: Overview and Swedish influence

Ramiro Troitino, David; **Kerikmäe, Tanel**; **Chochia, Archil** Studia historica. Historia moderna 2018 / p. 383-405

<https://doi.org/10.14201/shhmo2018402383405> http://revistas.usal.es/index.php/Studia_Historica/article/view/shhmo2018402383405/19919 [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Social policies in Western Europe compared with USA. Examples for Central and East Europe social development

Ramiro Troitino, David Journal of legal and economic issues of Central Europe 2014 / p. 2-8

Social policy in the European Union : genesis, obstacles and digital future

Ramiro Troitino, David; Ivic, Sanja; Hamulak, Ondrej; Fedorova, Alla European Studies : The Review of European Law, Economics and Politics 2023 / p. 15-32 <https://doi.org/10.2478/eustu-2023-0001> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

The strategy of the European institutions on digital integration

Ramiro Troitino, David; Mazur, Viktoria E-Governance in the European Union : strategies, tools, and implementation 2024 / p. 23-38 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-56045-3_3 https://www.ester.ee/record=b5703480*est

Teorías de integración europea

Ramiro Troitino, David; **Kerikmäe, Tanel**; **Chochia, Archil** Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 15-21

The Baltic States and Europeanism in the Interwar Period. The Implementation of a European Model Antagonist to Soviet Structure

Ramiro Troitino, David; Mazur, Viktoria International Society and Europeanism : The Countries of Eastern Europe 2025 / p. 9-21 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-66077-1_2

The British position towards European integration : a different economic and political approach

Ramiro Troitino, David Baltic journal of European studies 2014 / p. 119-136 : map https://artiklid.elnet.ee/record=b2673736*est

The common agricultural policy, its role in European integration and influence on the enlargements of the organization : (case study : Georgia)

Ramiro Troitino, David; Chochia, Archil International and comparative law review 2013 / p. 37-58 : ill

The current economic crisis of the EU : genesis, analysis and solutions

Ramiro Troitino, David Baltic journal of European studies 2013 / p. 6-28 : ill https://artiklid.elnet.ee/record=b2646906*est

The Eastern Partnership Programme : is pragmatic regional functionalism working for a contemporary political empire?

Vernygora, Vlad Alex; Ramiro Troitino, David; Västra, Sigrid Political and legal perspectives of the EU eastern partnership policy 2016 / p. 7-22 http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-27383-9_2 http://www.ester.ee/record=b4556715*est

The essence of Europe : understanding Europe through its designers

Ramiro Troitino, David The European Union and its political leaders : understanding the integration process 2022 / p. 1-4 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-96662-1_1

The EU foreign affairs and the European values : future enlargements of the EU and limits of the organization

Ramiro Troitino, David; Chochia, Archil L'Europe Unie = United Europe 2012 / p. 2-26

The European Commission, the Council, and the European Parliament : differentiated theoretical frame for the digital revolution

Ramiro Troitino, David Digital development of the European Union : an interdisciplinary perspective 2023 / p. 349-361 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-27312-4_22 https://www.ester.ee/record=b5557935*est

The European Council and the Council of the EU - past, present and future

Ramiro Troitino, David MEST journal 2014 / p. 7-17

The European Parliament : past, present and future

Ramiro Troitino, David Teisēs apžvalga = Law review 2014 / p. 5-24 : ill

The European Union : the building of a nation

Ramiro Troitino, David MEST journal 2017 / p. 119-134 <http://dx.doi.org/10.12709/mest.05.05.01.15>

The European Union and its political leaders : understanding the integration process

2022 <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-96662-1>

The European Union facing the 21st century : the digital revolution

Ramiro Troitino, David TalTech journal of European studies 2022 / p. 60-78 <https://doi.org/10.2478/bjes-2022-0003> https://www.ester.ee/record=b5290032*est [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

The first European Community, the European Steel and Coal Community

Ramiro Troitino, David Journal on legal and economic issues of Central Europe 2015 / p. 2-7

The reform of the European parliament [Electronic resource]

Ramiro Troitino, David Changes in Politics and Policy Change : Strategies, Institutions, Actors : Moscow, November 20-22, 2009 : abstracts and papers 2009 / [CD-ROM]

The Single European Act - the creation of the interior market in Europe

Ramiro Troitino, David Journal on legal and economic issues of Central Europe 2014 / p. 8-13

Theories of European integration

Ramiro Troitino, David; Chochia, Archil The Caucasus and the world : international scientific journal = Кавказ и мир : международный научный журнал 2012 / p. 126-133 https://www.researchgate.net/publication/330713941_Theories_of_European_Integration

Transport policy in the European Union

Ramiro Troitino, David MEST journal 2015 / p. 135-141 <http://dx.doi.org/10.12709/mest.03.03.02.15>

Turquía y la Unión Europea

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Chochia, Archil Pasado, presente y futuro de la Unión Europea 2015 / p. 92-100

Winston Churchill and the European Union

Ramiro Troitino, David; Chochia, Archil Baltic journal of law & politics 2015 / p. 55-81 <https://doi.org/10.1515/bjlp-2015-0011> [Journal](#)

[metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#)

Winston Churchill y el proceso de construcion Europea

Ramiro Troitino, David Revista Notas Historicas y Geograficas Revista Notas Históricas y Geográficas 2020 / p. 453-482

<https://www.revistanotashistoricasygeograficas.cl/index.php/nhyg/article/view/294> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Winston Churchill: cooperation and British support to the European integration

Ramiro Troitino, David The European Union and its political leaders : understanding the integration process 2022 / p. 175-194

https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-96662-1_16

Де Голль и Европейские сообщества

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Shumilo, Olga Вопросы истории 2020 / с. 70-81

<https://doi.org/10.31166/VoprosyIstorii202010Statyi56> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Маргарет Тэтчер и Европейский союз

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Shumilo, Olga Вопросы истории 2020 / с. 154-168

<https://doi.org/10.31166/VoprosyIstorii202011Statyi45> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Репатриация военнопленных под эгидой Нансена после Первой мировой войны : пример гуманитарного международного сотрудничества

Ramiro Troitino, David; Kerikmäe, Tanel; Hamulak, Ondrej; Martin de la Guardia, Ricardo; Pando Ballestros, Maria de la Paz; Cancela Outeda, Celso; Bianchini, S.; Puleri, M.; Sances, G.A. Questions of History / Zhurnal Voprosy Istorii 2021 / p. 204-215

<https://www.elibrary.ru/item.asp?id=46709476> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)

Уинстон Черчилль о европейской интеграции

Panikar, Marina; Ramiro Troitino, David Вопросы истории 2018 / с. 85-96 <https://elibrary.ru/item.asp?id=36328616> [Journal metrics at Scopus](#) [Article at Scopus](#) [Journal metrics at WOS](#) [Article at WOS](#)